## Conceptual Errors

It is calculated...not measured.

NET AREA is not measured. It is a calculated number determined as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Net Area }= & \text { Gross Area }(x) \% \text { Solid } \\
& \text { So: First determine } \% \text { Solid } \\
& \% \text { Solid }=\text { Net Volume } \div \text { Gross Volume }
\end{aligned}
$$

1. Calculate Net Volume
2. Calculate Gross Volume

$$
\mathrm{Vg}=\text { Gross Volume }=(\mathrm{L} \times \mathrm{W} \times \mathrm{H}) \div 1728
$$

3. Calculate \% solid

$$
\mathrm{Vn} / \mathrm{Vg}=
$$

4. Take Gross Area (x) \% Solid $=$ Net area $=$ An

EQUIVALENT THICKNESS is not a measured value, it is calculated as follows:

Te= Equivalent Thickness = Thickness (Width) (x) \% Solid.

Note: REF C 140-08a-Section 9 for detailed instructions.

